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**1 Combining digital watermarks and collusion secure fingerprints for copy monitoring**

*Dittmann, J.*

Secure Images and Image Authentication (Ref. No. 2000/039), IEE Seminar  
Page(s): 6/1 -6/6

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**2 A feature calibration method for watermarking of document images**

*Amano, T.; Misaki, D.*

Document Analysis and Recognition, 1999. ICDAR '99. Proceedings of the Fift  
International Conference on , 1999  
Page(s): 91 -94

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text\]](#) **CNF**

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**3 Performance comparison of two text marking methods**

*Low, S.H.; Maxemchuk, N.F.*

Selected Areas in Communications, IEEE Journal on , Volume: 16 Issue: 4 , M  
Page(s): 561 -572

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text\]](#) **JNL**

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**4 Document identification for copyright protection using centroid det**

*Low, S.H.; Maxemchuk, N.F.; Lapone, A.M.*

Communications, IEEE Transactions on , Volume: 46 Issue: 3 , March 1998  
Page(s): 372 -383

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text\]](#) **JNL**

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**5 Secure spread spectrum watermarking for multimedia**

*Cox, I.J.; Kilian, J.; Leighton, F.T.; Shamoon, T.*

Image Processing, IEEE Transactions on , Volume: 6 Issue: 12 , Dec. 1997  
Page(s): 1673 -1687

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text\]](#) **JNL**

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**6 Adaptive water marking**

*Wong, K.K.; Tse, C.H.; Ng, K.S.; Lee, T.H.; Cheng, L.M.*

Consumer Electronics, IEEE Transactions on , Volume: 43 Issue: 4 , Nov. 199

Page(s): 1003 -1009

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text\]](#) **JNL**

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**7 Robust watermarking of still images for copyright protection**

*Barni, M.; Bartolini, F.; Cappellini, V.; Piva, A.*

Digital Signal Processing Proceedings, 1997. DSP 97., 1997 13th International Conference on , Volume: 2 , 1997

Page(s): 499 -502 vol.2

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text\]](#) **CNF**

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**8 Protecting ownership rights through digital watermarking**

*Berghel, H.; O'Gorman, L.*

Computer , Volume: 29 Issue: 7 , July 1996

Page(s): 101 -103

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text\]](#) **JNL**

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1)	<a href="#">A digital watermarking system for multimedia copyright protection</a> ; Jian Zhao and Eckhard Koch; <i>Proceedings of the fourth ACM international conference on Multimedia</i> , 1996, Pages 443 - 444 [ <a href="#">Find Related Articles</a> ]	100
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3)	<a href="#">Robust IP watermarking methodologies for physical design</a> ; Andrew B. Kahng, Stefanus Mantik, Igor L. Markov, Miodrag Potkonjak, Paul Tucker, Huijuan Wang and Gregory Wolfe; <i>Proceedings of the 35th annual conference on Design automation conference</i> , 1998, Pages 782 - 787 [ <a href="#">Find Related Articles</a> ]	100
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5)	<a href="#">How watermarking adds value to digital content</a> ; John M. Acken; <i>Commun. ACM</i> 41,	100

- 7 (Jul. 1998), Pages 75 - 77  
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- 6) In business today and tomorrow; Jian Zhao, 100  
Eckhard Koch and Chenghui Luo; *Commun. ACM* 41, 7 (Jul. 1998), Pages 67 - 72  
[ [Find Related Articles](#) ]
- 7) Opportunities for watermarking standards; 100  
Fred Mintzer, Gordon W. Braudaway and Alan E. Bell; *Commun. ACM* 41, 7 (Jul. 1998), Pages 57 - 64 [ [Find Related Articles](#) ]
- 8) Protecting digital media content; Nasir 100  
Memon and Ping Wah Wong; *Commun. ACM* 41, 7 (Jul. 1998), Pages 35 - 43  
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Berghel; *netWorker* 2, 4 (Sep. 1998), Pages 30 - 39 [ [Find Related Articles](#) ]
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intellectual property protection; Inki Hong and Miodrag Potkonjak; *Proceedings of the 36th ACM/IEEE conference on Design automation conference*, 1999, Pages 849 - 854 [ [Find Related Articles](#) ]
- 11) Effective iterative techniques for 100  
fingerprinting design IP; Andrew E. Caldwell, Hyun-Jin Choi, Andrew B. Kahng, Stefanus Mantik, Miodrag Potkonjak, Gang Qu and Jennifer L. Wong; *Proceedings of the 36th ACM/IEEE conference on Design automation conference*, 1999, Pages 843 - 848  
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sequential circuit designs; Arlindo L. Oliveira; *Proceedings of the 36th ACM/IEEE conference on Design automation conference*, 1999, Pages 837 - 842  
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- 13) Robust FPGA intellectual property protection 100  
through multiple small watermarks; John Lach, William H. Mangione-Smith and Miodrag Potkonjak; *Proceedings of the 36th*

*ACM/IEEE conference on Design automation conference, 1999, Pages 831 - 836*  
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- 14) Optimization-intensive watermarking techniques for decision problems; Gang Qu, Jennifer L. Wong and Miodrag Potkonjak; *Proceedings of the 36th ACM/IEEE conference on Design automation conference, 1999, Pages 33 - 36*  
[ [Find Related Articles](#) ] 100
- 15) Software watermarking: models and dynamic embeddings; Christian Collberg and Clark Thomborson; *Proceedings of the 26th ACM SIGPLAN-SIGACT symposium on Principles of programming languages, 1999, Pages 311 - 324* [ [Find Related Articles](#) ] 100
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- 18) Intellectual property protection by watermarking combinational logic synthesis solutions; Darko Kirovski, Yean-Yow Hwang, Miodrag Potkonjak and Jason Cong; *Proceedings of the 1998 IEEE/ACM international conference on Computer-aided design, 1998, Pages 194 - 198*  
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- 20) Digital signets: self-enforcing protection of 51

digital information (preliminary version);  
Cynthia Dwork, Jeffrey Lotspiech and Moni Naor; *Proceedings of the twenty-eighth annual ACM symposium on Theory of computing*, 1996, Pages 489 - 498  
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- 21) A high performance multi-structured file system design; Keith Muller and Joseph Pasquale; *Proceedings of the thirteenth ACM symposium on Operating systems principles*, 1991, Pages 56 - 67 [ [Find Related Articles](#) ] 41
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- 23) On-demand regional television over the Internet; Haakon Bryhni, Hilde Lovett, Erling Maartmann-Moe, Dag Solvoll and Tryggve Sørensen; *Proceedings of the fourth ACM international conference on Multimedia*, 1996, Pages 99 - 107 [ [Find Related Articles](#) ] 31
- 24) Asymmetric fingerprinting for larger collusions; Birgit Pfitzmann and Michael Waidner; *Proceedings of the 4th ACM conference on Computer and communications security*, 1997, Pages 151 - 160 [ [Find Related Articles](#) ] 20

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26)	<a href="#">Internet gambling</a> ; Peter G. Neumann; <i>Commun. ACM</i> 41, 2 (Feb. 1998), Page 112 [ <a href="#">Find Related Articles</a> ]	13
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29)	<a href="#">The Alpine file system</a> ; M. R. Brown, K. N. Kolling and E. A. Taft; <i>ACM Trans. Comput. Syst.</i> 3, 4 (Nov. 1985), Pages 261 - 293 [ <a href="#">Find Related Articles</a> ]	10
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Public key watermarking for authentication of CSG models (*Computer-Aided Design, Volume: 32, Issue: 12*)

- Fornaro, C.; Sanna, A., pp. 727-735, [Article Full-text PDF \(324 KB\)](#)  
Score: 100, October 2000 


Robust transparent image watermarking system with spatial mechanisms (*Journal of Systems and Software, Volume: 50, Issue: 2*)

- Lin, Phen-Lan, pp. 107-116, [Article Full-text PDF \(608 KB\)](#)  
Score: 75, February 15, 2000 


Economical, high-security payphone systems with **Watermark** Magnetics cards from Ascom (*Computers & Security, Volume: 14, Issue: 8*)

- Wullschleger, Peter, pp. 701, [Article Full-text PDF \(60.9 KB\)](#)  
Score: 39, 1995 


Borealis Image Server (*Computer Networks and ISDN Systems, Volume: 28, Issue: 11*)

- Meyer, Eric A.; Murray, Peter E., pp. 1123-1137, [Article Full-text PDF \(1.61 MB\)](#)  
Score: 23, May 1996 

Data embedding algorithms for geometrical and non-geometrical targets in three-dimensional polygonal models (*Computer Communications, Volume: 21, Issue: 15*)

- Ohbuchi, Ryutarou; Masuda, Hiroshi; Aono, Masaki, pp. 1344-1354, [Article Full-text PDF \(1.56 MB\)](#)  
Score: 23, October 1, 1998 

A Confused Document Encrypting Scheme and its Implementation (*Computers & Security, Volume: 17, Issue: 6*)

- Lin, Chu-Hsing; Lee, Tien-Chi, pp. 543-551, [Article Full-text PDF \(389 KB\)](#)  
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While boot-sector viruses are the most frequently found, they are not the only ones. Program viruses attack executable files, usually those with .BIN, .COM, .EXE, or .SYS file extensions. Multipartite viruses are capable of infecting both programs and boot sectors, attacking first the MBR and then every program on your computer. Stealth viruses conceal themselves by altering files so they appear not to have been tampered with, and polymorphic viruses mutate so their appearance is never the same twice. *PC Magazine*, November 21, 1995, pp. 180-191.

**Security overkill?** *Teri Robinson*. Network managers target security as a top priority, but failure to assess risks accurately can be murder on budgets and productivity. Every network manager wants a secure network, but too much security can prove costly and counterproductive. Not every bit of data begs for encryption, not every subnetwork demands a firewall and not every user requires multiple passwords. Yet observers say companies consistently overspend on security to overprotect their assets — only to suffer security breaches anyway. Security is crucial but nothing guarantees a company 100% protection against electronic intruders, and no amount of paranoia can change that. Security overkill can destroy a company's livelihood and drain its assets. *Communications Week*, November 13, 1995, pp. 63-74.

**5 H5a4BRTES7S, Loyd Case**. Companies worldwide are learning that public networks and services like E-mail, provide an invaluable pipeline for customers, clients and information. But data transmitted over these networks may be fair game for anyone with nimble fingers. As a result, many companies are turning to digital encryption to protect information assets. As encryption technology becomes faster, cheaper and more effective, techniques once limited to high-level government applications are becoming increasingly accessible to corporate users through software and hardware tools. Here the author looks at products available to ensure data through both secret and public key cryptography and answers some of the questions about the two methods. *Security Management*, November 1995, pp. 60-65.

**Economical, high-security payphone systems with Watermark Magnetics cards from Ascom, Peter Wullschleger**. The trend in today's paystation telephony is unquestionably the cashless payment using chipcards. Ascom offers an economical, entry level cashless payphone system that is as reliable as the chipcard: the Watermark Magnetics card. This is an enhanced magnetic stripe card technology which offers very high security. *Ascom Technical Magazine*, 2/95, pp. 29-32.



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Cryptography: An Open Letter to a Scientist Who Failed and a  
Challenge to Those Who Have Not Yet Failed**

Boo Barkee, Deh Cac Can, Julia Ecks, Theo Moriarty, R. F. Ree  
*Journal of Symbolic Computation*, Vol. 18, No. 6, Dec 1994, pp. 497-501  
(doi:10.1006/jsco.1994.1061)

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**Watermarking Schemes and Protocols for Protecting Rightful  
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Lintian Qiao, Klara Nahrstedt  
*Journal of Visual Communication and Image Representation*, Vol. 9, No. 3,  
Sep 1998, pp. 194-210 (doi:10.1006/jvci.1998.0391)

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